



SENARAI NILAI TARAF KELAYAKAN AKADEMIK LUAR NEGARA DAN PERBANDINGANNYA DENGAN KELAYAKAN AKADEMIK DI MALAYSIA

Urusan menilai taraf kelayakan akademik dari luar negara merupakan tugas tambahan yang disediakan oleh Agensi Kelayakan Malaysia {*Malaysian Qualifications Agency* (MQA)}. Ia bertujuan membantu Institusi Pengajian Tinggi (IPT) tempatan yang berhasrat mengambil pelajar dari luar negara untuk menyambung pengajian tinggi di Malaysia. Nilai taraf ini adalah penting bagi memastikan kelayakan akademik luar negara untuk kemasukan ke IPT adalah selaras dengan kelayakan masuk yang ditetapkan oleh Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi Malaysia (KPT).

Secara prinsipnya, kelayakan masuk pelajar dari luar negara hendaklah dinilai taraf pada peringkat SPM ataupun STPM, bergantung kepada peringkat pengajian yang akan diikuti. Sehingga kini kelayakan akademik luar negara yang telah dibuat perbandingan dengan kelayakan SPM atau STPM adalah seperti di lampiran. Pengemaskinian dan proses nilai taraf akan dijalankan dari semasa ke semasa, bergantung kepada keperluan dan permintaan pihak-pihak berkepentingan.

Nilai taraf yang dibuat adalah berdasarkan kepada perbandingan di antara kelayakan dengan kelayakan dan tidak melibatkan perbandingan nilai/mata gred secara terperinci bagi mata pelajaran yang terdapat dalam sesuatu kelayakan tersebut.

Oleh itu, pihak institusi pengajian tinggi perlu mempertimbangkan gred yang diperoleh oleh seseorang pemohon (pelajar) sebelum menerima masuk ke dalam sesuatu program pengajian tertakluk kepada syarat kelayakan masuk seperti mana yang ditetapkan dalam surat kelulusan pengendalian program.

Makluman:

Senarai nilai taraf ini adalah sah terpakai sehingga senarai nilai taraf baharu dikeluarkan kelak.



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Bil	Nama Kelayakan	Negara	Nilai Taraf
1.	<p>Australian Year 10</p> <p>Nama kelayakan mengikut wilayah di Australia:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Australian Capital Territory: Year 10 Certificate ◆ New South Wales: Year 10 Certificate ◆ Northern Territory: Junior Secondary Studies Certificate (Year 10) (Issued by the Northern Territory Board of Studies) (awarded until 1999) ◆ Queensland: Year 10 Certificate (previously Junior Certificate) ◆ Tasmanian: Tasmanian Certificate of Education (TCE) {replaced School Certificate year 10 (until 1990)} 	Australia	SPM
2.	<p>Australian Year 12</p> <p>Nama kelayakan mengikut wilayah di Australia:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Australian Capital Territory Year 12 Certificate ◆ New South Wales: Higher School Certificate (HSC) ◆ Northern Territory Certificate of Education (NTCE) {replaced South Australian Certificate of Education (year 12) in 1995} ◆ Queensland Senior Certificate ◆ South Australian Certificate of Education (SACE) (replacing year 12 Certificate of Achievement in 1993) ◆ Tasmanian Certificate of Education (TCE) (replaced Higher School Certificate year 12 in 1990) ◆ Victorian Certificate of Education (VCE) (replaced HSC in 1992) ◆ Western Australia Certificate of Education (WACE) from 1997 	Australia	STPM
3.	South Australian Matriculation (SAM)	Australia	STPM
4.	Tertiary Entrance Education (TEE)	Australia	STPM
5.	The School Certificate Part A & B issued by the Board of Studies, New South Wales, International School Malaysia	Australia	SPM
6.	Result Notification for University Entrance, Bursaries & Scholarships Examination	Australia	STPM
7.	<p>AQF4*</p> <p>*Berdasarkan maklumat dari The Australian Government</p>	Australia	STPM



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Bil	Nama Kelayakan	Negara	Nilai Taraf
	International Education Network, Australian High Commission, Kuala Lumpur		
8.	Tawjahiya (Secondary School Leaving Certificate)	Bahrain	STPM
9.	Secondary School Certificate (SSC) / Dhakil (from Bangladesh Madrasah Education Board)	Bangladesh	SPM
10.	Higher Secondary Certificate (HSC) / Intermediate Certificate / Alim (from Bangladesh Madrasah Education Board)	Bangladesh	STPM
11.	Certificado de Ensino Medio	Brazil	SPM
12.	BDTVEC Higher National Diploma	Brunei Darussalam	Diploma
13.	Cambridge GCE O Level	Brunei Darussalam	SPM
14.	Cambridge GCE A Level	Brunei Darussalam	STPM
15.	Matriculation	Brunei Darussalam	STPM
16.	Sijil Tinggi Pelajaran Ugama (STPU)	Brunei Darussalam	Sijil Tinggi Agama Malaysia (STAM)
17.	Upper Secondary (Grade 12)	Cambodia	STPM
18.	Cameroon GCE O level	Cameroon	SPM
19.	Cameroon GCE A level	Cameroon	STPM
20.	Canadian Grade 11 Nama kelayakan mengikut Wilayah di Canada: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Alberta: Grade 11 of Secondary School Diplomas ◆ British Columbia: Completion of Grade 11 of Secondary School ◆ Manitoba: Grade 11 of Secondary School Diplomas ◆ New Brunswick: Grade 11 of Secondary School Diplomas ◆ Newfoundland: Grade 11 of Secondary School 	Canada	SPM



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Bil	Nama Kelayakan	Negara	Nilai Taraf
	Diplomas <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ North West Territories: Grade 11 of Secondary School Diplomas ◆ Nova Scotia: Grade 11 of Secondary School Diplomas ◆ Ontario: Grade 11 of Secondary School Diploma (general level) ◆ Prince Edward Island: Grade 11 of Secondary School Diplomas ◆ Quebec: Diplôme d'Etudes Secondaires (DES) (Secondary School Diploma) ◆ Saskatchewan: Grade 11 of Secondary School Diplomas ◆ Yukon Territory: Grade 11 of Secondary School Diplomas 		
21.	Canadian Grade 12 Nama kelayakan mengikut Wilayah di Canada: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Alberta: General High School Diploma ◆ British Columbia: Senior Secondary Graduation Diploma ◆ Manitoba: High School Graduation Diploma ◆ New Brunswick: High School Graduation Diploma ◆ Newfoundland: High School Graduation Diploma ◆ North West Territories: General High School Diploma ◆ Nova Scotia: High School Completion Certificate ◆ Ontario: Ontario Academic Courses (OACs) ◆ Ontario: Ontario Secondary School Diploma ◆ Prince Edward Island: High School Graduation Diploma ◆ Quebec: Diplôme d'Etudes Collégiales (DEC) ◆ Saskatchewan: Completion Grade 12 Standing/ Division IV Standing (Secondary School Diploma) ◆ Yukon Territory: Senior Secondary Graduation Diploma 	Canada	STPM
22.	Canadian Pre-University (CPU)	Canada	STPM
23.	Senior High School Diploma	China	STPM



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Bil	Nama Kelayakan	Negara	Nilai Taraf
24.	Bevis for Studentereksamen	Denmark	STPM
25.	Bevis for Højere Forberedelseksamen (HF)	Denmark	STPM
26.	Thanaweya A'ama (Certificate of General Secondary Education)	Egypt	STPM
27.	Secondary Education Certificate of Al-Azhar	Egypt	STPM
28.	Baccalaureat + Grandes Ecoles (entrance examination)	France	STPM
29.	Zeugnis der Reife / Zeugnis der Allgemeinen Hochschulreife / Abitur	Germany	STPM
30.	West African School Certificate / GCE O Level	Ghana	SPM
31.	West African Higher School Certificate / GCE A Level	Ghana	STPM
32.	Senior Secondary School Certificate Examination (since 1993)	Ghana	STPM
33.	West African Examinations Council GCE O level / Senior Secondary School Leaving Certificate	Gambia	SPM
34.	West African Examinations Council GCE A level	Gambia	STPM
35.	Hong Kong Certificate of Education Examination (HKCEE)	Hong Kong	SPM
36.	Hong Kong Advanced Level Examination (HKALE)	Hong Kong	STPM
37.	Indian Certificate of Secondary Education (awarded on completion of Standard X)	India	SPM
38.	Secondary School Certificates – Matriculation Certificate / Secondary School Certificate – (awarded on completion of Standard X)	India	SPM
39.	All India Secondary School Certificate (awarded by Central Board of Secondary Education)	India	SPM
40.	Indian School Certificate (awarded on completion of Standard XII)	India	STPM
41.	All India Senior School Certificate (awarded by Central Board of Secondary Education)	India	STPM
42.	Higher Secondary Course Certificate / Higher Secondary School Certificates / Higher Secondary Certificate / Higher School Certificate (awarded on completion of Standard XII)	India	STPM



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Bil	Nama Kelayakan	Negara	Nilai Taraf
43.	Pre-Medical from Punjab University	India	STPM
44.	Pre-University Examination from Mahatma Gandhi University	India	STPM
45.	Certificate of Second Year Pre-University Examination issued by Education Department of the Government of Karnataka	India	STPM
46.	Intermediate Public Examination Year conducted by the Board of Intermediate Education, Hyderabad, India	India	STPM
47.	Higher Secondary Examination (Class XII) Certificate, Government of Kerala, Board of Higher Secondary Examination	India	STPM
48.	Intermediate Pass Certificate (cum Memorandum of Marks), Board of Intermediate Education, Andhra Pradesh	India	STPM
49.	Marks Sheet, Bihar Intermediate Education Council, Patna	India	STPM
50.	Senior Secondary School Examination, National Institute of Open Schooling (formerly known as National Open School)	India	STPM
51.	Sekolah Menengah Umum (SMU) 3 / Sekolah Menengah Atas (SMA) / Madrasah Aliyah	Indonesia	STPM
52.	High School Diploma (on completion Grade 12) + KONKUR (university entrance examination)	Iran	STPM
53.	Sixth Form Baccalauréat / Certificate of Preparatory Education	Iraq	STPM
54.	Leaving Certificate at Ordinary / Standard Level Grades A-C	Ireland	SPM
55.	Leaving Certificate passed at Higher / Honours Level Grades A-C	Ireland	STPM
56.	Diploma di Maturità (Classica/Scientifica/Tecnica/Linguistica/Professionale/Magistrale/Artistica) (up until 1999)	Italy	STPM
57.	Esame di Stato (from 1999)	Italy	STPM
58.	Upper Secondary School Leaving Certificate (Kotogakko Sotsugyo Shomeisho)	Japan	STPM



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Bil	Nama Kelayakan	Negara	Nilai Taraf
59.	Tawjihi (General Secondary Education Certificate)	Jordan	STPM
60.	East African Certificate of Education (EACE) / Kenya Certificate of Education (KCE) (up to 1988)	Kenya	SPM
61.	East African Advanced Certificate of Education (EAACE) / Kenya Advanced Certificate of Education (KACE) (up to 1988)	Kenya	STPM
62.	Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (KCSE)	Kenya	STPM
63.	High School Diploma	Korea-South Korea	STPM
64.	Shahadat-al-thanawia-al-a'ama (General Secondary School Certificate)	Kuwait	STPM
65.	Baccalauréat	Laos	STPM
66.	Senior High School Certificate	Liberia	STPM
67.	Secondary School Certificate / Secondary Education Certificate	Libya	STPM
68.	Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (COSC) / GCE O Level	Macao	SPM
69.	Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate (COHSC) / GCE Advanced	Macao	STPM
70.	Ensino Secundário Complementar	Macao	STPM
71.	Cambridge Overseas School Certificate / GCE O Level	Mauritius	SPM
72.	Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate / GCE A Level	Mauritius	STPM
73.	Diplôme du Baccalaureat	Morocco	STPM
74.	Basic Education High School Examination / Matriculation	Myanmar	SPM
75.	IGCSE (International General Certificate of Secondary Education)	Namibia	SPM
76.	Cambridge School Certificate (CSC) / Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (COSC) / GCE O Level	Namibia	SPM
77.	HIGCSE (Higher International General Certificate of Secondary Education)	Namibia	STPM



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Bil	Nama Kelayakan	Negara	Nilai Taraf
78.	Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate (COHSC) / GCE A Level	Namibia	STPM
79.	School Leaving Certificate Examination	Nepal	SPM
80.	Higher Secondary Education Certificate (HSEC)	Nepal	STPM
81.	Senior General Secondary Education / Hoger Algemeen Voortgezet Onderwijs (HAVO) Diplomas	Netherlands	SPM
82.	Pre-University Education / University Preparatory Education / Voorbereidend Wetenschappelijk Onderwijs (VWO) Diplomas	Netherlands	STPM
83.	National Certificate in Educational Achievement Level 2 (NCEA)	New Zealand	SPM
84.	National Certificate in Educational Achievement Level 3 (NCEA)	New Zealand	STPM
85.	New Zealand Scholarship (until 1990)	New Zealand	STPM
86.	Bachillerato	Nicaragua	SPM
87.	Baccalauréat / Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement du Second Degré	Niger	STPM
88.	West African School Certificate / GCE O Level (up to 1989)	Nigeria	SPM
89.	West African GCE A Level (up to 1989)	Nigeria	STPM
90.	West African Examinations Council Senior School Certificate (WAEC Senior School Certificate) / NECO (Nigerian Examination Council) (since 1989)	Nigeria	STPM
91.	Thanawiya amma (Secondary School Leaving Certificate / General Secondary School Certificate)	Oman	STPM
92.	One year Certificate / Foundation Year	Oman	STPM
93.	Secondary School Certificate (SSC) / Matriculation	Pakistan	SPM
94.	Higher Secondary Certificate (HSC) / Intermediate	Pakistan	STPM
95.	Tawjihi (Certificate of General Secondary Education Examination)	Palestine	STPM
96.	Bachillerato	Panama	SPM



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Bil	Nama Kelayakan	Negara	Nilai Taraf
97.	High School Graduation Diploma – award from private institution	Panama	SPM
98.	High School Diploma	Philippines	SPM
99.	Swiadectwo Dojrzalosci / Matura	Poland	STPM
100.	Al-Thawayya Al-Amah (General Secondary School Certificate)	Qatar	STPM
101.	Attestat (Certificate of Secondary Education at Grade 11)	Russia	STPM
102.	Tawjihiyah (General Secondary Education Certificate)	Saudi Arabia	STPM
103.	The Scottish Certificate of Education (SCE) STANDARD GRADE, Scottish Examination Board	Scotland	SPM
104.	Scottish Certificate of Education (SCE) HIGHER GRADE, Scottish Examination Board	Scotland	STPM
105.	West African School Certificate (WASC) / GCE O level / Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (COSC)	Sierra Leone	SPM
106.	West African Higher School Certificate (WAHSC) / GCE A level / Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate (COHSC)	Sierra Leone	STPM
107.	Senior School Certificate	Sierra Leone	STPM
108.	Singapore / Cambridge GCE O level	Singapore	SPM
109.	Singapore / Cambridge GCE A level	Singapore	STPM
110.	Pra U2	Singapore	STPM
111.	Diploma from Polytechnics, Singapore	Singapore	Diploma
112.	Sri Lankan General Certificate of Education (Ordinary Level)	Sri Lanka	SPM
113.	Sri Lankan General Certificate of Education (Advanced Level)	Sri Lanka	STPM
114.	Senior Certificate (no matriculation endorsement)	South Africa	SPM
115.	Senior Certificate (with matriculation endorsement)	South Africa	STPM
116.	Secondary School Leaving Certificate	Somalia	STPM



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Bil	Nama Kelayakan	Negara	Nilai Taraf
117.	Bachillerato Unificado y Polivalente (BUP) / Graduado en Educación Secundaria	Spain	SPM
118.	Selectividad	Spain	STPM
119.	Sudan School Certificate (formerly called the Secondary School Certificate or Higher Secondary School Certificate)	Sudan	STPM
120.	Avgangsbetyg / Slutbetyg fran Gymnasieskola (previously Studentexamen) (Upper Secondary School Leaving Certificate)	Sweden	STPM
121.	Senior High School Leaving Certificate	Taiwan	STPM
122.	Maw 6 with a score of 50% or above / Upper Secondary School Certificate	Thailand	STPM
123.	Islamic Study Upper Secondary School	Thailand	Sijil Tinggi Agama Malaysia (STAM)
124.	Tawjihyya (General and Religious)	United Arab Emirates	STPM
125.	GCSE Ordinary Level / University of Cambridge International Examinations General Certificate of Education Ordinary Level	United Kingdom	SPM
126.	Scottish Certificate of Education (SCE) (Standard Grade) issued by Scottish Examination Board	United Kingdom	SPM
127.	GCE Advanced, UK	United Kingdom	STPM
128.	International Baccalaureate Diploma (IBD), UK	United Kingdom	STPM
129.	Scottish Certificate of Education (SCE) (Higher Grade) issued by Scottish Examination Board	United Kingdom	STPM
130.	High School Diploma	United States of America	SPM
131.	Secondary School Graduation / National University Entrance Examination with a score of 5.0 or above / Upper Secondary (Grade 12)	Vietnam	STPM
132.	Al-Thanawiya (General Secondary Education Certificate)	Yemen	STPM



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Catatan:

Nilai taraf yang dibuat adalah berdasarkan kepada perbandingan di antara kelayakan dengan kelayakan dan tidak melibatkan perbandingan nilai/mata gred secara terperinci bagi mata pelajaran yang terdapat dalam sesuatu kelayakan tersebut.

Oleh itu, pihak institusi pengajian tinggi perlu mempertimbangkan gred yang diperoleh oleh seseorang pemohon (pelajar) sebelum menerima masuk ke dalam sesuatu program pengajian tertakluk kepada syarat kelayakan masuk seperti mana yang ditetapkan dalam surat kelulusan pengendalian program.